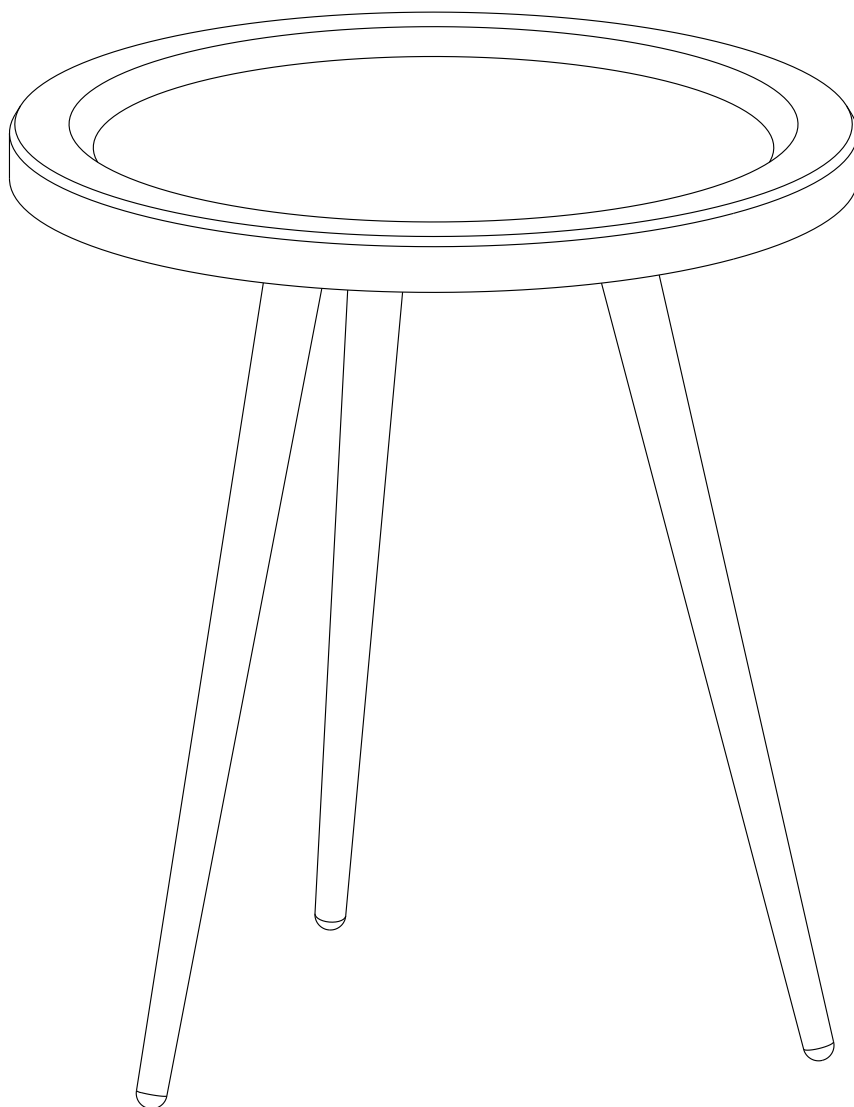


BATTLE

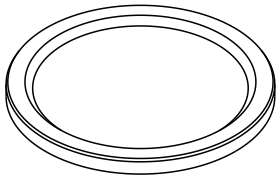


УЗНАВАЙТЕ ПЕРВЫМИ О НОВИНКАХ И АКЦИЯХ В НАШИХ СОЦСЕТЯХ /
PLEASE CHECK OUT OUR SOCIAL MEDIA ACCOUNTS TO FIND OUT ABOUT
NEWS AND PROMOTIONS

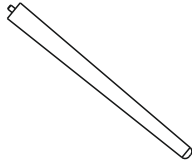
КАЛИФОРНИЯ
МЕБЕЛЬ
— малых форм —



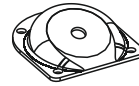
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251204
x3



251120
x3



251239
x12

